

Fig. 1 is a cross-sectional view of a substrate 4. A thin layer 5 is formed on the top surface of the substrate 4. A series of circular elements 7 are arranged in a row on top of the layer 5. The width of one circular element is labeled W.

Figure 1 is a schematic cross-sectional view of a multi-layered structure. The structure includes a top layer 1, a middle layer 4, and a bottom layer 5. Layer 1 contains a series of circular elements 7, with a width W indicated between two adjacent elements. Arrows A, B, and C point to different regions or directions. A dashed line 18 is shown at the bottom.

FIG 5

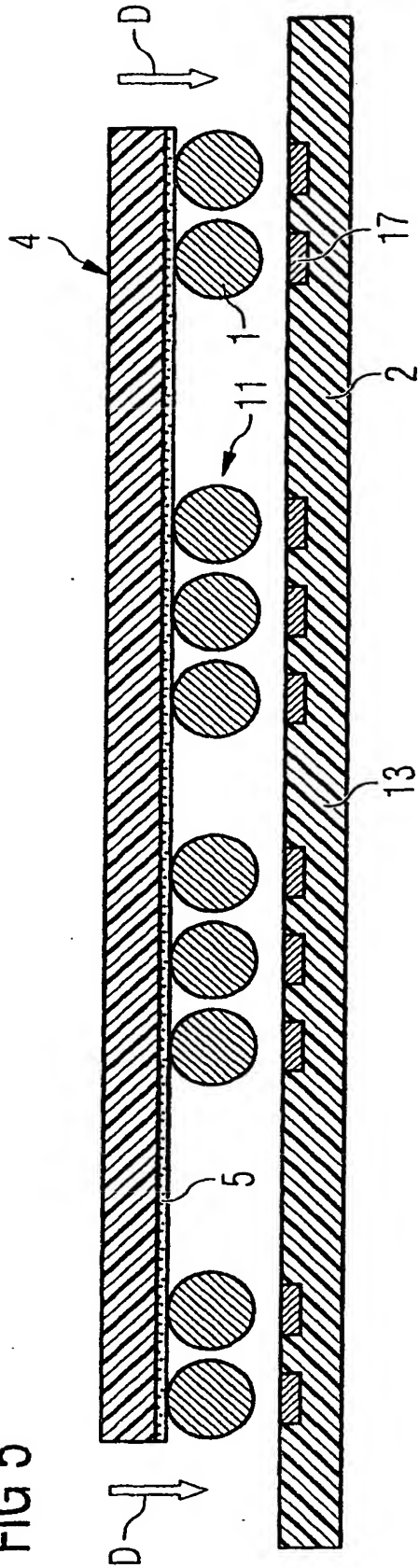


FIG 6

